



On the Radar

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Issue 729

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On the Radar

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Reports

National Cardiac Registry Annual Status Report 2025

Lefkovits J, Poulter R, Pyyvaara J, Brennan A, Dinh D, Stewart R, Sivakumaran T, and Lucas M on behalf of the Registry Steering Committee

URL	https://nationalcardiacregistry.org.au/2025-annual-status-report/
Notes	<p>The Commission has had an active interest in the safety and quality potential of clinical quality registries for many years. This has included the development of the 2008 <i>Operating Principles and Technical Standards for Australian Clinical Quality Registries</i>, various editions of the framework for Australian clinical quality registries, including the <i>Australian Framework for National Clinical Quality Registries 2024</i> and a range of other resources and materials. Over this period, the number and scope of clinical quality registries in Australia has grown significantly.</p> <p>The National Cardiac Registry (NCR) has recently published its fifth annual status report. The NCR collects information regarding Percutaneous Coronary Intervention (PCI), a procedure to widen or unblock arteries to restore blood flow to the heart. The <i>NCR Annual Status Report 2025</i> is a comprehensive summary of PCI activity in Australia, including performance and outcome data on procedures from January to December 2024. The NCR reports that it captured data on 50% of all PCI procedures undertaken in Australia with data from 59 hospitals in 8 states and territories.</p>

For information on the Commission's work on clinical quality registries, see

<https://www.safetyandquality.gov.au/our-work/indicators-measurement-and-reporting/national-guidance-clinical-quality-registries>

Journal articles

Artificial intelligence in primary care: innovation at a crossroads

Laranjo L, Tudor Car L, Payne RE, Neves AL, Kidd M, Jaime Miranda J
The Lancet Primary Care. 2025.

DOI	https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lanprc.2025.100078
Notes	<p>Review article that examines the state and potential of artificial intelligence (AI) in primary care. The authors observe 'The latest advancements in artificial intelligence (AI) offer new opportunities to transform primary care. However, the rapid deployment of AI ahead of robust real-world evaluation or regulation raises concerns about unintended consequences on the quality of care. We review applications of AI in primary care, covering AI to support primary care providers and people with their health.'</p>

For information on the Commission's work on artificial intelligence, including the 'Pragmatic AI guidance for clinicians', see <https://www.safetyandquality.gov.au/our-work/e-health-safety/artificial-intelligence>

DOI	https://doi.org/10.1177/18333583251396573
Notes	<p>In the latest paper from a program of work looking at digital health from the health service manager and health service organisation perspectives, the authors explore the key competencies that health service managers will need. The authors observe that 'As the healthcare delivery landscape evolves and the impact of digital technologies and transformations becomes increasingly apparent, a competent healthcare management workforce, confident in the capabilities to employ and effectively incorporate digital health technologies into health service delivery is imperative.' The authors identified eight 'Digital competencies for health service managers', namely:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Applying digital system knowledge2. Data management3. Change, project and risk management4. Supporting digital development5. Vendor management and negotiating6. Governance, security and decision making7. Contextualising digital system functionality8. Digital agility and shared digital language. <p>The authors state that this work 'revealed two key areas of management competency enhancement required: firstly, competence in digital data management and security; and secondly, the management of digital technologies in practice.'</p>

URL	https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/the-joint-commission-journal-on-quality-and-patient-safety/vol/52/issue/1
Notes	<p>A new issue of <i>The Joint Commission Journal on Quality and Patient Safety</i> has been published. Articles in this issue of <i>The Joint Commission Journal on Quality and Patient Safety</i> include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Reducing Delays in Postoperative Gynecologic Evaluations Through Automated Electronic Alerts (Bertie Geng, Nishita Pondugula, Lisbet Lundsberg, Holly Zurich, Rohit B Sangal, Linda Fan)• Enhancing Code Blue, Rapid Response, and Emergency Response Safety in the Veterans Health Administration: Using a Combined Proactive Risk Assessment (CPRA) Approach to Detect Failure Modes and Identify Improvement Actions (John A Bender, Peter D Mills, S F Kulju, J R Turner)• Long-Term Sustainability of QI Interventions: Outcomes in Opioid Prescribing for Postoperative Care (Andrii Khomiak, Joshua D Billings, Victoria Huynh, Laura D Leonard, Viviane L Abud, Teresa L Jones, Salvador Rodriguez Franco, Ioannis A Ziogas, Kyle Bata, Nicole Christian, Marco Del Chiaro, Ethan Cumbler, Sarah E A Tevis)• Reducing Labeling Errors in Histopathology Specimens: A Quality Improvement Initiative on Endometrial vs. Endocervical Specimens to Promote Patient Safety in KK Women's and Children's Hospital (Yash Bhanji Boricha, Junzhe Zhao, Felicia Yiqian Ang, Kim Teng Tan)• Evaluating a Disease-Specific Look-Back Trigger Methodology vs. Traditional Screening for Diagnostic Errors in the Emergency Department (Suresh K Pavuluri, Rohit B Sangal, Craig Rothenberg, Arjun Venkatesh, Richard Andrew Taylor, John Sather)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Impact of Note-Extracted Blood Pressures on Measured Hypertension Control Performance (Jonathan A Handler, Tiaranesha Jackson, Kyle Espejo, Jeremy McGarvey, Ethan C Handler, Mark A Meeker) Myth Busters: A Discussion of the Misconceptions Surrounding Patient Handoffs (Elizabeth H Lazzara, Sabina M Patel, Scott I Tannenbaum, Rosemarie Fernandez, Eduardo Salas, Joseph R Keebler)
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BMJ Quality & Safety online first articles

URL	https://qualitysafety.bmj.com/content/early/recent
Notes	<p><i>BMJ Quality & Safety</i> has published a number of 'online first' articles, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Culturally adapted, pharmacist-supported heart failure day hospital: mixed-methods evaluation of outcomes and implementation mechanisms (Marine Taranzano, Indira Cabrera Rubio, Jérôme Corré, Sophien Horri, Dickens Fanfan, Sébastien Molinari, Thiziri Si Moussi, Reza Rossanaly Vasram, Shamir Vally, Jeremy Marot, Clara Lallemand, Romain Perrin, Floriane Auclair, Fanny David, Catherine Marimoutou, Louis-Marie Desroche)

Online resources

Australian Living Evidence Collaboration

<https://livingevidence.org.au/>

Guidance

A number of guidelines or guidance have recently been published or updated. These include:

- European Respiratory Society, *Clinical practice guideline for the management of adult bronchiectasis*
<https://doi.org/10.1183/13993003.01126-2025>

[UK] NICE Guidelines and Quality Standards

<https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance>

The UK's National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE) has published new (or updated) guidelines and quality standards. The latest reviews or updates include:

- Interventional procedures guidance IPG811 *Balloon cryoablation for Barrett's oesophagus*
<https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ipg811>

Infection prevention and control resources

The Australian Commission on Safety and Quality in Health Care has developed a number of resources to assist healthcare organisations, facilities and clinicians. These resources include:

- **Poster – Combined contact and droplet precautions**

<https://www.safetyandquality.gov.au/publications-and-resources/resource-library/infection-prevention-and-control-poster-combined-contact-and-droplet-precautions>

 **VISITOR RESTRICTIONS MAY BE IN PLACE**

For all staff
Combined contact & droplet precautions*
in addition to standard precautions

Before entering room/care zone	At doorway prior to leaving room/care zone
 1 Perform hand hygiene	 1 Remove and dispose of gloves if worn
 2 Put on gown	 2 Perform hand hygiene
 3 Put on surgical mask	 3 Remove and dispose of gown
 4 Put on protective eyewear	 4 Perform hand hygiene
 5 Wear gloves, in accordance with standard precautions	 5 Remove protective eyewear
What else can you do to stop the spread of infections?	 6 Perform hand hygiene
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Always change gloves and perform hand hygiene between different care activities and when gloves become soiled to prevent cross contamination of body sites• Consider patient placement• Minimise patient movement	 7 Remove and dispose of mask
	 8 Leave the room/care zone
	 9 Perform hand hygiene

*e.g. Acute respiratory tract infection with unknown aetiology, seasonal influenza and respiratory syncytial virus (RSV)

For more detail, refer to the Australian Guidelines for the Prevention and Control of Infection in Healthcare and your state and territory guidance.

- *Poster – Combined airborne and contact precautions*

<https://www.safetyandquality.gov.au/publications-and-resources/resource-library/infection-prevention-and-control-poster-combined-airborne-and-contact-precautions>



VISITOR RESTRICTIONS MAY BE IN PLACE

For all staff

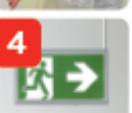
Combined airborne & contact precautions

In addition to standard precautions

Before entering room/care zone

- 1**  Perform hand hygiene
- 2**  Put on gown
- 3**  Put on a particulate respirator (e.g. P2/N95) and perform fit check
- 4**  Put on protective eyewear
- 5**  Wear gloves in accordance with standard precautions

At doorway prior to leaving room/care zone

- 1**  Remove and dispose of gloves if worn
- 2**  Perform hand hygiene
- 3**  Remove and dispose of gown
- 4**  Leave the room/care zone
- 5**  Perform hand hygiene (in an anteroom/outside the room/care zone)
- 6**  Remove protective eyewear (in an anteroom/outside the room/care zone)
- 7**  Perform hand hygiene (in an anteroom/outside the room/care zone)
- 8**  Remove and dispose of particulate respirator (in an anteroom/outside the room/care zone)
- 9**  Perform hand hygiene

What else can you do to stop the spread of infections?

- Always change gloves and perform hand hygiene between different care activities and when gloves become soiled to prevent cross contamination of body sites
- Consider patient placement
- Minimise patient movement

KEEP DOOR CLOSED AT ALL TIMES

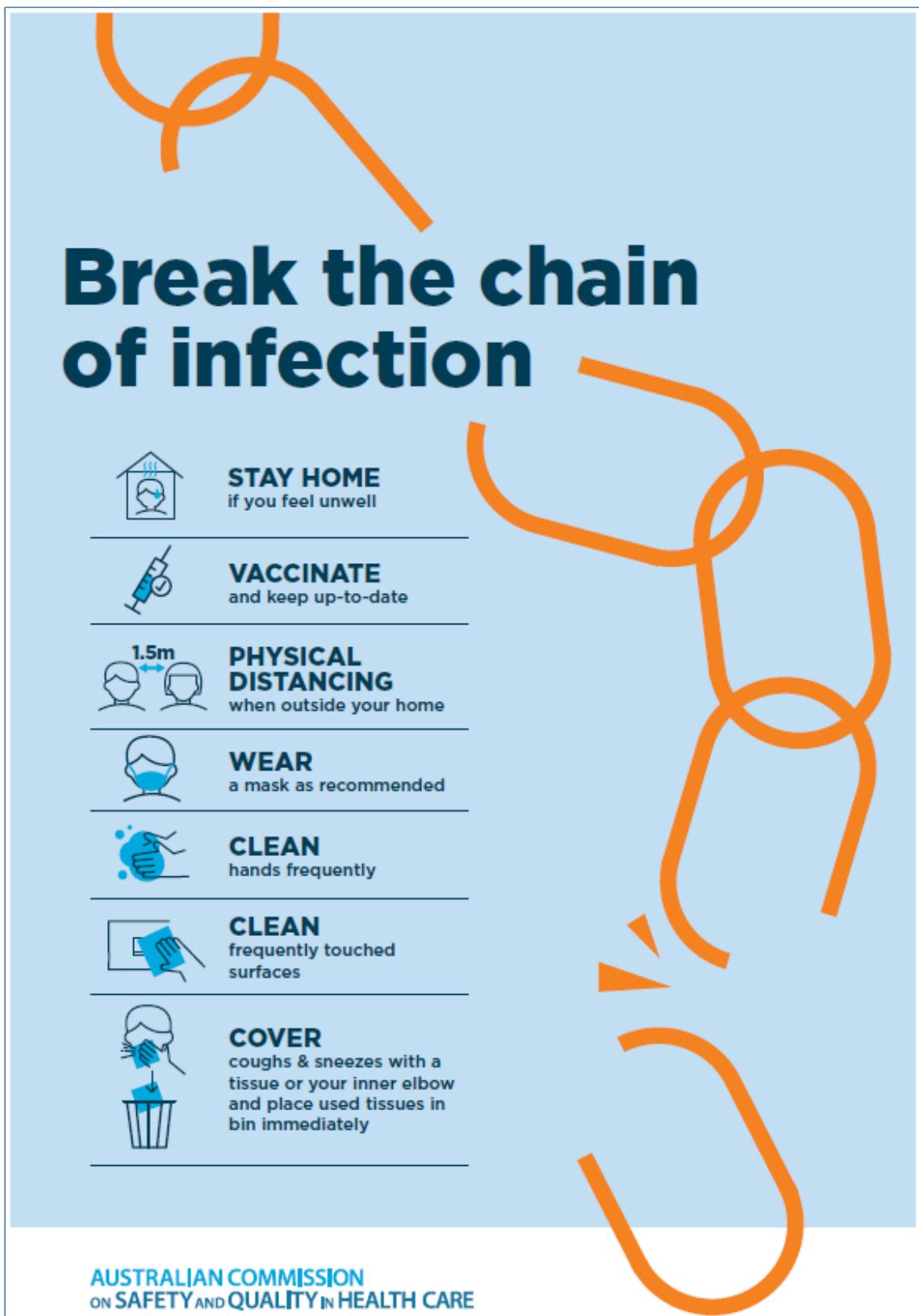
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- *Environmental Cleaning and Infection Prevention and Control*
www.safetyandquality.gov.au/environmental-cleaning
- *Break the chain of infection* poster
<https://www.safetyandquality.gov.au/publications-and-resources/resource-library/break-chain-infection-poster>



The poster features a large orange line drawing of a chain at the top, which is then broken in the middle. The chain is depicted as a series of interconnected loops. Below the chain, the title 'Break the chain of infection' is written in large, bold, dark blue letters. To the left of the title, there is a vertical list of seven prevention measures, each accompanied by a small blue icon. To the right of the list, the broken chain is shown, with the broken part highlighted by a yellow starburst effect.

- STAY HOME**
if you feel unwell
- VACCINATE**
and keep up-to-date
- 1.5m**
PHYSICAL DISTANCING
when outside your home
- WEAR**
a mask as recommended
- CLEAN**
hands frequently
- CLEAN**
frequently touched surfaces
- COVER**
coughs & sneezes with a tissue or your inner elbow and place used tissues in bin immediately

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